

HUMAN VALUES AND THE PHILOSOPHY OF EXISTENCE IN THE
POETRY OF ALEKSANDR FAYNBERG

Olimova Shahina Botirjon qizi

Student at Uzbekistan State World Languages University

Abstract. This article analyzes the artistic and philosophical features of Alexander Feinberg's work. In particular, the issues of reflection of the human psyche, the meaning of life and the problems of society in the poet's works are highlighted. It is shown that in Feinberg's work, the psychological interpretation of the inner world of man, his spiritual experiences, searches and conflicts are expressed through deep artistic means. The article also analyzes the poet's unique artistic style, simple and expressive means of expression, the harmony of lyricism and philosophy. The complex relationship between time, life and man is philosophically substantiated in his work. As a result of the study, it is substantiated that Feinberg's work serves to illuminate not only the urgent problems of his time, but also the current ones, and the universal human values. This article serves as an important source for a deeper study of the poet's work, an assessment of his literary heritage and the spiritual education of the younger generation.

Keywords. Aleksandr Faynberg, Uzbek literature, 20th century literature, philosophical poetry, human psyche, inner world, literary analysis, artistic expression, lyrical style, philosophy of life, psychological interpretation, social issues in literature, spiritual values, intercultural relations, universal human values

Introduction. The 20th century Uzbek literature occupies an important place in history as a colorful and diverse period, enriched not only by the activities of national creators, but also by representatives of different nationalities. During this period, literature became not only an art form that gives aesthetic pleasure, but also an important social phenomenon that reflects the human mind and spiritual world. One of

such creators is Alexander Feinberg, who had a significant impact on the literary process with his unique style, deep philosophical views, and the skill of delicately depicting the human psyche. The poet's work is distinguished by its originality. Because it expresses the human psyche, the problems of the time, and the meaning of life at a high artistic level. Feinberg's works deeply and touchingly describe the most delicate experiences of the human soul, its inner searches, spiritual conflicts, and life contradictions. In today's era of globalization, when the issue of human values, spiritual purity, and spiritual balance is becoming increasingly relevant, Feinberg's work is gaining even greater importance. The purpose of this article is to provide a broader and deeper analysis of the artistic interpretation of the human psyche, philosophy of life, and social problems in the poet's work.

Main part. Philosophical thinking and a deep insight into the essence of life

Philosophical thinking occupies a leading place in the work of Alexander Feinberg. The poet gives his own artistic interpretation of eternal themes such as the essence of life, the place of man in existence, fate and the transience of time. In his poems, life is described not as a simple and superficial phenomenon, but as a complex, multifaceted and contradictory process. The poet shows a person as a being in constant search. Through these searches, a person tries to understand his identity, to find the meaning of his life. The concept of time acquires a special philosophical meaning in Feinberg's work. The poet describes time as closely related to human life, emphasizing the need to appreciate every moment. In this way, he encourages the reader to think about the transience of life and to use available opportunities correctly.

Deep psychological interpretation of the human psyche

The inner world of man is central to Feinberg's work. The poet skillfully depicts the most delicate and complex states of the human soul. His works illuminate the inner conflicts, spiritual experiences, fears, hopes and dreams of man on a deep psychological basis. The poet reveals the complexity of man's spiritual world,

especially by describing his sense of loneliness, the process of self-awareness and internal struggles. This aspect further enhances the psychological depth and vitality of Feinberg's work. In addition, hope, faith and spiritual resilience play an important role in his poems. The poet depicts man as a being who does not break even in the most difficult situations, relying on his inner strength. This gives his works a strong spiritual impact.

Artistic expression and stylistic originality

Another important aspect of Alexander Feinberg's work is his unique artistic style. The poet is able to express very deep and complex meanings through simple, fluent and understandable language. He resorts to real-life images rather than excessive embellishment and complex metaphors. This makes his works easier to read, but in terms of content they are extremely deep and meaningful. The poet's style clearly shows the harmony of lyricism and philosophy. Each line encourages the reader to think, feel and look at life from a different perspective. In this regard, his work has not only artistic, but also educational significance.

Reflection of the problems of time and society

The problems associated with time play an important role in Feinberg's work. The poet deeply analyzes the social, spiritual and moral problems of his time and expresses them through artistic means. He interprets society not only as a set of external phenomena, but also as a complex system of relationships between people. Therefore, his works widely cover the conflicts, disagreements, and the search for balance between man and society. The poet is not indifferent to changes in society, but analyzes them and invites the reader to observe.

Conclusion. The above analysis shows that the work of Alexander Feinberg occupies a unique and important place in the Uzbek literature of the 20th century. His works cover the human psyche, the meaning of life, and the problems of society on a deep philosophical and artistic basis. The poet's work not only gives aesthetic pleasure,

but also encourages the reader to think, observe, and have a conscious attitude to life. Feinberg's works depict the complexity of the inner world of man, his spiritual experiences and searches in an extremely impressive way. This indicates that the poet's psychological skills are at a high level. In particular, the process of self-awareness of man, the desire to search for the meaning of life, is manifested as one of the leading ideas in his work. The poet's philosophical views remain relevant today. At a time when issues of human values, spiritual purity, and spiritual balance are becoming increasingly important in the process of globalization, Feinberg's work serves as an important source in this regard. In addition, his work serves to strengthen intercultural ties. Works created on the basis of the harmony of different national environments promote universal human values and demonstrate the boundless possibilities of literature. In conclusion, the work of Alexander Feinberg is an important spiritual heritage not only for his time, but also for today's and future generations. His works encourage a person to understand his inner world, search for the true meaning of life, and appreciate human values. In this regard, the poet's work will always remain relevant and is highly valued as a literary heritage.

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